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Expanding Opportunities

A 2023 PSEO Information Gap Report

April 12, 2023

A second analysis of Minnesota's statewide PSEO Information Gap.

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Executive Summary

The Post-Secondary Enrollment Options (PSEO) program was created in 1985 and since then has been used by tens of thousands of Minnesota high school students to prepare for college, save millions of dollars in college tuition on an annual basis, access expanded course options, and get a head start on their career. Last year, in our 2022 PSEO Information Gap Report, the first report to review all Minnesota district & charter websites, we found that the majority of websites in Minnesota were not in compliance with a PSEO law ([124D.09, Subd. 7](#)) which requires district and charter schools to provide up-to-date information about the PSEO program on their school websites. This 2023 report builds on our findings from 2022 by reviewing PSEO information on 390 school district and charter school websites.

Key Findings

PSEO Page Status	2022 Report	2023 Report	Difference
PSEO Page is up to date	153	163	+10
PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	4	6	+2
PSEO Page has missing information	175	139	-36
PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information	31	36	+5
PSEO Page cannot be found	25	36	+11
PSEO Page link is broken	2	10	+8
TOTAL	390	390	

These key findings are more fully explored later in the report. Minnesota students and families need up-to-date information about the program to make informed decisions about whether to participate in PSEO. Knowing about the program can make a difference of thousands of dollars for students. Since 2015, the Minnesota Department of Education (MDE) has reminded high school leaders on an annual basis to follow PSEO law by sharing up to date information with students and families on their website and in other materials. Our measurements indicate that these efforts have resulted in little change in high school compliance rates.

Based on this report’s findings, we recommend that:

1. The Minnesota Department of Education establishes mandatory reporting requirements and applies appropriate enforcement mechanisms (such as MN Statute 127A.42) to district and charter public schools that do not satisfy their statutory obligations.
2. The Minnesota Department of Education conducts a series of public service announcements regarding the PSEO program, focusing on media that serve areas where school districts are not sharing up to date information.

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Introduction

About the Post-Secondary Enrollment Options (PSEO) Program:

The PSEO program, enacted by the Minnesota Legislature in 1985, was the first dual-credit program of its kind in the nation. Today, thousands of high school students use the PSEO program to meet their high school graduation requirements while earning free college credits at the same time. To further explore the PSEO program, we encourage readers to access informational resources from the [Minnesota Department of Education](#) and from [People for PSEO](#).

Previous Research on PSEO and Dual Credit

Research demonstrates that enrollment in the PSEO program saves money for students and taxpayers, closes high school graduation education disparity gaps, and results in higher college completion rates when compared to students who don't enroll in the PSEO program. According to extensive research, programs like PSEO are especially valuable to students from low income families, and students who traditionally have not entered or graduated from some form of post-secondary education. This research demonstrates the importance of sharing up-to-date information with students and parents. Here are just a few summaries of this research:

"...the overall growth rate of traditional PSEO programs in Minnesota is still low relative to other dual credit programs in the State. PSEO remains in third place amongst the four most popular dual credit programs: Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), and Concurrent Enrollment (CIS). Economically disadvantaged students and students of color are enrolled in PSEO at lower rates than whites and students not coming from low-income families."

[Barriers and Challenges to Participation in Postsecondary Enrollment Options \(PSEO\) for Minnesota Students, 2019](#)

"Some of these benefits are attributed to enhanced "academic momentum," due to students gaining confidence that they are capable of college-level work after experiencing a few courses in high school (Karp et al., 3 2008). This exposure may also allow them to develop a sense of agency and belief in their capacity to navigate the higher education system.."

[Identifying Best Practices to Improve Access to PSEO, 2022](#)

"Analyzing the revenue formulas put in place by the Legislature for the several programs, PSEO is the most cost-effective approach. In FY2021, state and local taxpayers will save an estimated \$15.1 million for students taking PSEO compared to other dual enrollment programs... Under PSEO alone, a reasonable estimate [of savings for students] for FY 20-21 is \$59.8 [million] annually."

[Dual Enrollment Programs in Minnesota, A Comparative Revenue Analysis, 2020](#)

"Minnesota's dual enrollment programs, through all modalities, provide students with access to college courses that make them more likely to go to college, more likely to attend college, and improve postsecondary outcomes for students and the state as a whole.."

[Improving Minnesota's Dual Enrollment Funding System, 2023](#)

"Program participants have been strongly motivated by monetary savings due to the program. We estimated that program participants and their parents avoided having to pay about \$10.9 million for post secondary tuition, fees, books, and materials in 1993-94 that would have been required if they had enrolled in postsecondary courses without the program"

[PSEO Legislative Audit, 1996](#)

"Males, low-income, and low-achieving high school students all appear to benefit from participation in dual enrollment to a greater extent than their dual enrollment peers who enter college courses with more social, economic, and educational advantages. These findings indicate that dual enrollment can benefit a range of students, and may have the greatest positive impact on those students who are often excluded from participation."

[CCRC at the Teachers College of Columbia University, 2008](#)

"A growing body of research suggests that allowing students in high school to complete even a single college class could significantly increase their chances of attending college and eventually graduating. After studying tens of thousands of Texas students who completed college courses in high school, this report found that these students attended and completed college within the state at much higher rates than students with similar backgrounds who did not take college courses in high school. The theory behind dual enrollment is that enabling high school students to experience real college coursework is one of the best ways to prepare them for college success."

[Jobs for the Future, 2013](#)

The following pages demonstrate with recent data from the Minnesota Department of Education that participation in the PSEO program significantly decreases disparities in high school graduation rates and college completion rates.

4yr Graduation Rate	ALL STUDENTS	Rigorous Course Taking Participants*	Difference	PSEO/CE Participants -- Funding Flag	PSEO/CE Participants -- Difference
	% of 4yr High School Graduates	% of 4yr High School Graduates		% of 4yr High School Graduates	
All Students	83.7%	92.2%	8.5%	97.6%	13.9%
<i>Race/Ethnicity</i>					
American Indian or Alaska Native	50.8%	81.9%	31.1%	91.6%	40.8%
Black of African American	69.9%	85.7%	15.8%	93.8%	23.9%
Asian	87.6%	91.0%	3.4%	97.0%	9.4%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	60.8%	80.0%	19.2%	100.0%	39.2%
Hispanic or Latino	69.9%	86.8%	16.9%	93.3%	23.4%
Two or More Races	72.3%	86.7%	14.4%	95.0%	22.7%
White	88.7%	93.9%	5.2%	98.4%	9.7%
<i>Special Populations</i>					
English Learner	57.0%	76.1%	19.1%	79.7%	22.7%
Not English Learner	85.1%	92.8%	7.7%	97.9%	12.8%
Special Education	61.1%	75.5%	14.4%	90.1%	29.0%
Not Special Education	87.2%	94.7%	7.5%	97.8%	10.6%
Free or Reduced Price Meals (9-12)	69.7%	85.5%	15.8%	93.7%	24.0%
Not Free or Reduced Price Meals (9-12)	89.9%	94.8%	4.9%	98.6%	8.7%

College Completion Rates for MN High School Class of 2016

Student Participants	All Students	CIS or PSEO	Difference
All Students	54.9%	75.9%	21.0%
American Indian or Alaska Natives	28.2%	54.5%	26.3%
Asian	51.3%	78.1%	26.8%
Black or African American	31.7%	52.6%	20.9%
Hispanic/Latino	32.8%	58.1%	25.3%
Two or more races	39.2%	56.6%	17.4%
White	59.4%	77.7%	18.3%
English Language Learner	32.0%	56.5%	24.5%
Receiving Special Ed. Services	20.8%	43.6%	22.8%
Eligible for free/reduced lunch	32.3%	60.7%	28.4%

Source: Minnesota Department of Education

History of MDE Notifications to High Schools on PSEO Law

PSEO law ([MN Section 124D.09 Subd. 7](#)) mandates that high schools provide information to students and families about the PSEO program on an annual basis. The law states that,

“Subd. 7. Dissemination of information; notification of intent to enroll. By the earlier of (1) three weeks prior to the date by which a student must register for district courses for the following school year, or (2) March 1 of each year, a district must provide up-to-date information on the district's website and in materials that are distributed to parents and students about the program, including information about enrollment requirements and the ability to earn postsecondary credit to all pupils in grades 8, 9, 10, and 11. To assist the district in planning, a pupil must inform the district by May 30 of each year of the pupil's intent to enroll in postsecondary courses during the following school year. A pupil is bound by notifying or not notifying the district by May 30.”

Every year from 2015 to 2023, the Minnesota Department of Education has detailed this law in their newsletter to Minnesota district superintendents and charter public school directors through the [Superintendent and Charter Leader Update newsletter](#). Additionally, starting in February 2021, the MDE has provided [updated guidance](#) to districts and charter schools. This updated guidance states that,

“This requirement applies to both districts and charter schools. Please consider the [following language](#) as the minimum to support this statute requirement; you may copy and paste directly to your website or include in materials to families.”

The full language provided by MDE can be found under “Methodology.” According to these newsletters, MDE held two online webinars in early 2022 to help school leaders understand their responsibility to share up to date information under PSEO law. Most recently, two newsletters dated for [September 22, 2022](#) and [January 27, 2023](#) informed district and charter school leaders of their statutory obligations under PSEO law and provided registration links to attend informational sessions to support high school counselors and administrators around common PSEO topics.

Previous Studies of the PSEO Information Gap (2014 - 2022)

Previous studies done in 2014, 2015, 2016, 2020, and 2022 showed that information about PSEO is not reaching families and students.

The earliest attempt to measure the PSEO Information Gap dates to a January 2014 survey by the Center for School Change. Their report concluded that 90% of the 91 Minnesota high school websites studied were missing information about key elements of the PSEO law. This report, along with testimony from students, helped convince the 2014 Minnesota Legislature to amend the PSEO statutes to require high schools to share up-to-date information about PSEO on their website and in materials to students and families by March 1st of each year.

A year later, a 2015 report published by the Center for School Change titled, “[Students and Families Need to Know About PSEO](#),” studied the adherence of 87 school districts and chartered public schools to the new 2014 requirements and found that:

1. 99% of websites/materials reviewed did not provide information on transportation assistance for PSEO students from low-income families
2. 85% of websites/materials reviewed did not provide up to date information about the 10th

- grade PSEO option
- 3. 99% of websites/materials reviewed do not provide information on the availability of online PSEO courses

The Center for School Change conducted a follow-up study in March 2016 of these same stratified random samples of 87 school district and charter websites. This report, "[Progress and Problems with PSEO](#)," found improved quality of PSEO information on high school websites:

1. 90% of websites/materials provided information on transportation assistance for PSEO students from low-income families
2. 91% of websites/materials provided information about the 10th grade PSEO option
3. 90% of websites/materials provided information on the availability of online PSEO courses

During the 2019 Legislative session, the March 1st [dissemination of information deadline](#) was amended to require school districts to share PSEO information by either March 1st or three weeks prior to course registration for the next academic year (whichever comes first). This change was the result of testimony by PSEO students Asiya Browne, Zeke Jackson, and Mackenzie Pelowski that:

1. They didn't learn about PSEO until they had signed up for classes for the following academic year
2. Many colleges and universities opened PSEO applications as early as January of each year, leading some students to only learn about PSEO during end of college application periods

The last measurement of the PSEO Information Gap by the Center for School Change was detailed in a January 2020 report. This document, analyzing a stratified random sample of 95 high school websites was entitled, "[Dual Credit: Opportunity and Equity Indeed](#)." This study examined the high school website adoption rates of these recent amendments to PSEO law. Among other conclusions, the report found that:

1. None of the 95 websites mention the revised notification schedule provisions adopted by the 2019 Minnesota state legislature
2. 92 of 95 districts/charters did not provide all of the legislatively required "up to date" information about PSEO, such as the requirement that high schools must allow students to use high school computers and internet resources to take PSEO courses online

Finally, the most recent measurement of the PSEO Information Gap was measured by People for PSEO in our [2022 PSEO Information Gap Report](#). This report studied all 390 district and charter schools that must share up to date information on their website. This report found that:

1. 40% of 390 websites were up to date and fully complied with state law
2. 44% of websites did not include the revised notification schedule provisions adopted by the 2019 Minnesota state legislature
3. 9% of 390 websites provided factually inaccurate information about PSEO
4. 7% of 390 websites didn't provide any information about PSEO

This report aims to build upon the foundation set by previous research on high school websites. Over the last eight years, the high schools studied in this report have been consistently reminded by the Minnesota Department of Education of their obligations to fully inform high school students about the PSEO program.

Methodology

Measuring website compliance with state law is a low cost quantitative method of measuring the high school compliance with PSEO state law. This study was not designed to perform a comprehensive analysis of the variables that contribute to the PSEO Information Gap. Some of these variables might include, but are not limited to, technical website errors, a lack of high schools' understanding of the statutory requirements, or local district policies and procedures that limit awareness of the PSEO program.

This report reviews the same 390 Minnesota district and charter public school websites as last year to determine if they are sharing up to date information about PSEO law. Each school studied serves students in grades 9-12. People for PSEO obtained this list of districts and charter schools from the Minnesota Department of Education website. From this list, we removed schools that do not serve grades 9-12. Of the remaining 388 websites, [319 are tagged](#) as Independent School Districts (ISD) and [69 are tagged](#) as Authorized Charter Schools (LEA). To this list, we added Minneapolis Public Schools and South Saint Paul School District.¹ A full list of the websites studied, as well as their compliance with PSEO law, can be found at the end of this report.

Question Analysis

The 390 websites were first reviewed by People for PSEO staff and volunteers. After this data was collected, it was double-checked by at least one other individual to ensure accuracy. Any missing or incorrect information is the sole responsibility of People for PSEO.

Factor 1: Is PSEO Information Complete?

The [PSEO language shared by MDE](#) with districts and charters is considered to be, 'the minimum to support this statute requirement.' As such, any district website that did not contain *all* of the following information was categorized as *not* up to date:

Postsecondary Enrollment Options (PSEO) is a program that allows 10th-, 11th- and 12th-grade students to earn both high school and college credit while still in high school, through enrollment in and successful completion of college nonsectarian courses at eligible participating postsecondary institutions. Most PSEO courses are offered on the campus of the postsecondary institution; some courses are offered online. Each participating college or university sets its own admissions requirements for enrollment into the PSEO courses. Eleventh and 12th-grade students may take PSEO courses on a full- or part-time basis; 10th graders are eligible to enroll in PSEO on a more limited basis (see note below). Students must meet the PSEO residency and eligibility requirements and abide by participation limits specified in Minnesota Statutes, section 124D.09. If a school district determines a pupil is not on track to graduate, she/he may continue to participate in PSEO on a term by term basis.

¹There are four exceptions to this methodology. The Minnesota Department of Education informed us that the Perpich Center for Recording Arts and Mn State Academies must follow subdivision 7, but are neither district nor charter schools. They are tagged as "ISD" for the sole purposes of this study. In addition, Minneapolis Public Schools and South Saint School Paul District were not included in the MDE list of Independent School Districts, but were included and tagged as "ISD" for the sole purposes of this study.

By March 1 of each year, or three weeks prior to the date a student registers for courses for the following school year (whichever is earlier), schools must provide PSEO information to all students in grades 8-11 and their families. To assist the district in planning, a student must inform the district by May 30 of each year of their intent to enroll in postsecondary courses during the following school year.

There is no charge to PSEO students for tuition, books or fees for items that are required to participate in a course; however, students may incur fees for equipment that becomes their property when the course or program is completed, textbooks that are not returned to the postsecondary institution according to their policies, or for tuition costs if they do not notify the district by May 30 and the district does not waive this date requirement.

Funds are available to help pay transportation expenses for qualifying students to participate in PSEO courses on college campuses. For more information on these funds, [access the PSEO Mileage Reimbursement Program Instructions](#).

Enrolling in a PSEO course does not prohibit a student from participating in activities sponsored by the high school.

School districts must allow a PSEO student reasonable access to the high school building, computers and/or other technology resources during regular school hours to participate in PSEO courses, whether on-line or on campus.

Each year, districts must publish their grade-weighting policy on their website, including a list of courses for which students can earn weighted grades.

All courses taken through the PSEO program must meet graduation requirements. Districts must transcript credits earned in PSEO by a ratio prescribed in statute. Districts have the authority to decide which subject area and standards the PSEO course meets. If there is a dispute between the district and the student regarding the number of credits granted for a particular course, the student may appeal the board's decision to the commissioner. The commissioner's decision regarding the number of credits will be final.

Postsecondary institutions are required to allow PSEO students to enroll in online courses consistent with the institution's policy regarding postsecondary student enrollment in online courses.

Tenth-grade students may initially enroll in one Career and Technical Education (CTE) PSEO course if they receive a reading proficiency score of "meets" or "exceeds" on the 8th grade MCA. If 10th graders taking a CTE PSEO course earn at least a grade C in that class, they may take additional postsecondary courses. If the student did not take the MCA in 8th-grade, another reading assessment accepted by the enrolling postsecondary institution can be substituted. For students with disabilities, there is an alternative option to demonstrate reading proficiency.

For current information about the PSEO program, [visit the Minnesota Department of Education's Postsecondary Enrollment Options \(PSEO\) webpage](#).

By comparing this language to the information found on the high school PSEO page, staff and volunteers answered the following questions:

1. Is their PSEO information up to date?
 - a. (Yes/No/Unsure)

2. What is the PSEO Page Status?
 - a. (Up to date/Up to date AND inaccurate information/Missing information/Missing information AND inaccurate information/PSEO Page cannot be found/PSEO link is broken)

In cases where a staff member or volunteer marked ‘unsure,’ the website was elevated to Zeke Jackson, the Executive Director, to make a final determination on whether or not the PSEO information was up to date.

Factor 2: Why is PSEO Information Not Complete?

If the website was marked as either “Missing information” or “Missing information AND inaccurate information,” the following questions were answered:

3. Does the website state that, “School districts must allow a PSEO student reasonable access to the high school building, computers and/or other technology resources during regular school hours to participate in PSEO courses, whether online or on campus”
 - a. (Yes/No)
4. Does the website state that, “By March 1 of each year, or three weeks prior to the date a student registers for courses for the following school year (whichever is earlier), schools must provide PSEO information to all students in grades 8-11 and their families”?
 - a. (Yes/No)
5. Does the website state that, “Funds are available to help pay transportation expenses for qualifying students to participate in PSEO courses on college campuses”?
 - a. (Yes/No)

These three questions were chosen for specific reasons.

- First, districts have previously denied students reasonable access to school buildings and resources on the basis of their PSEO participation. This led to a change in state law that mandated that PSEO students must have reasonable access to the high school building. As a result, we were particularly interested in whether this information was being shared with students.
- The requirement that districts must provide PSEO information to all students in grades 8-11 by March 1st, “or three weeks prior to the date a student registers for courses,” is the most recent change to PSEO state law and took place in 2019. By measuring whether a website includes this language, we can reasonably determine whether a website has been updated since this change in state law.
- Finally, access to transportation reimbursement funds is a critical piece of knowledge for many prospective PSEO students - especially low-income students. Anecdotally, People for PSEO has heard from current PSEO students that they were unaware of funds to assist with transportation expenses. By measuring whether a district shared this information, we can have a better understanding of whether students are receiving information about a critical piece of state law that is meant to improve equity to PSEO access.

Results: Website Analysis

Using the methods described above, this report concludes that 222 of 390 Minnesota high school websites studied (56.9%) do not provide all the up-to-date information as required by Minnesota’s PSEO law.

The Majority of Websites are Not Up to Date

Figure 1: Is the website up to date according to MDE’s PSEO language requirement?

Website Category (2023 Report)	Total	% of Total	ISD	Charter
PSEO Page is up to date	163	41.79%	115	48
PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	6	1.54%	6	0
PSEO Page has missing information	139	35.64%	125	14
PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information	36	9.23%	34	2
PSEO Page cannot be found	36	9.23%	32	4
PSEO Page link is broken	10	2.56%	9	1
Total	390	100%	321	69

In Figure 1, we categorized each website into six different categories. Figure 1 shows that 169/390 high schools, or 43.33%, contain all the PSEO information shared [by the Minnesota Department of Education](#) and required under state law. This was determined by adding the number of websites marked as “Correct and up to date” to the number of websites marked as “Correct and up to date; Contains inaccurate information.” This can be done because a website can both a) comply with the mandatory requirements for sharing PSEO information and b) share information that is determined to be inaccurate. In other words, these categories are not mutually exclusive.

If the website contained some, but did not contain all required MDE information, we labeled it as ‘missing information.’ There were 175 websites that fit this criteria. This number can be found by adding the 139 websites categorized as “PSEO Page has missing information” and the 36 websites categorized as “PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information.”

A website was labeled as ‘PSEO Page cannot be found’ after two different researchers were unable to find any PSEO information. Once this conditions was met, we concluded that either:

1. The high school does not have *any* PSEO information on their website, or
2. Their PSEO information is inaccessible to the average website user

When a high school website contained a link to PSEO information and the link was empty or produced an error, we categorized the website as, ‘PSEO Page link is broken.’

Total Compliance Has Risen, But Access to Information Has Fallen

In Figure 2, we measure a slight increase in the number of websites that provide up-to-date information compared to our 2022 report. To reiterate, the website was marked “up to date” *only* if its PSEO Page Status was marked as “PSEO Page is up to date” or “PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information.”

Figure 2: What is the difference in compliance from 2022 to 2023?

Is the Website Up to Date?	2022 Report	2023 Report	Difference
Yes	157	169	+12
No	233	221	-12
% Yes	40.26%	43.33%	+3.07%
% No	59.74%	56.67%	-3.07%

These numbers are broken into smaller categories in Figure 3. We see a small increase in the number of up-to-date websites, a decrease in websites with missing information, and an increase in websites with PSEO pages that cannot be found or with broken links. So, overall, we conclude that there is a higher compliance rate with state law, but a lower total access to PSEO information? Figure 4 breaks this down more clearly.

Figure 3: What is the difference in PSEO Page Statuses from 2022 to 2023?

PSEO Page Status	2022	2023	Difference
PSEO Page is up to date	153	163	+10
PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	4	6	+2
PSEO Page has missing information	175	139	-36
PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information	31	36	+5
PSEO Page cannot be found	25	36	+11
PSEO Page link is broken	2	10	+8

As demonstrated by Figure 4, the number of websites that are compliant with PSEO law has risen, but the number of websites that contain no information about PSEO at all has also risen.

Figure 4: To what extent are websites sharing all, some, or no PSEO information?

PSEO Page Status	2022	2023	Difference
PSEO Page shares all required PSEO information <i>PSEO Page is up to date + PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information</i>	157	169	+12
PSEO Page shares some required PSEO information <i>PSEO Page has missing information + PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information</i>	206	175	-31
PSEO Page has no PSEO information at all <i>PSEO Page cannot be found + PSEO Page link is broken</i>	27	46	+19

We Recorded 42 Websites as Sharing PSEO Inaccuracies

We categorized websites as containing ‘inaccurate information’ if more than one reviewer determined that the information provided to students contradicts state law or misleads students about the nature of the PSEO program. This report categorized the following statements as inaccurate. Some statements were recorded more than once across different websites.

We were surprised to see an increase in statements recorded as inaccurate. The vast majority of statements that we recorded as inaccurate were also present in the 2022 PSEO Information Gap Report, although some were fixed to be up-to-date. To the best of our knowledge, these inaccuracies were not introduced during the previous academic year. Rather, we suspect that our previous report may have overlooked some of these incorrect statements.

We observed a small increase in the number of statements identified as inaccurate. A significant portion of these inaccurate statements was also present in the 2022 PSEO Information Gap Report, although some have since been corrected and updated. To the best of our understanding, the new inaccuracies did not emerge during the previous academic year. Instead, we hypothesize that our 2022 report may have inadvertently overlooked some of these erroneous statements.

Figure 5: What inaccurate claims were made about the PSEO program?

Claim on PSEO Page (2023)	Number of Counts
Incorrect statements on GPA requirements for PSEO students	24
PSEO is only for 11th and 12th grade students	14
Incorrect PSEO Notice of Student Registration Timelines or other PSEO-timelines	10
Inaccurate statements on participation in high school activities	7
Inaccurate statements on 10th grade eligibility	1
You have to take PSEO at a certain college	1
You will not be allowed to take a required course at a post-secondary institution without the counselor’s/principal’s approval.	1
A PSEO course may not be taken if the same course is offered by our College in the High School program	1
Students must remain in the school during PSEO	1

Websites Are Missing Recent Changes to PSEO Law

Figure 6 demonstrates that almost half of the websites studied in this report are missing recent amendments to PSEO law. There were 46 websites that contained no information about the PSEO program. By subtracting this from 390, the total number of districts studied, we are left with the 344 websites studied in Figure 6.

PSEO law was most recently amended in 2019. Instead of sharing updated information about PSEO with students by March 1st, schools must now share updated information about the PSEO program by March 1st “or three weeks prior” to next year's course registration deadline. If a website fails to share this updated information, we may conclude that it has not been updated since 2019. By this measure, 55.5% of these 344 websites *have* been updated in the past three years. It is also worth noting that 79.4% of websites studied did provide information about funds for transportation for low-income students.

Figure 6: Does the website include any of these statements?

	School districts must allow a PSEO student reasonable access to the high school building, computers and/or other technology resources during regular school hours to participate in PSEO courses, whether on-line or on campus. (Subd. 11b.)	By March 1 of each year, or three weeks prior to the date a student registers for courses for the following school year (whichever is earlier), schools must provide PSEO information to all students in grades 8-11 and their families. (Subd. 7.)	Funds are available to help pay transportation expenses for qualifying students to participate in PSEO courses on college campuses. (MDE)
Yes	178	191	273
No	166	153	71
Total	344	344	344
% Yes	51.74%	55.52%	79.36%
% No	48.26%	44.48%	20.64%

Charter Schools are More Likely to be in Compliance

Figure 7 demonstrates that charter schools are more likely to be in compliance with PSEO state law. While only 119 district schools (37.1%) shared up to date information about the PSEO program, 48 charter schools (69.6%) shared up to date information about the PSEO program.

Figure 7: How do district and charter schools differ in compliance rates?

	Yes	No	Total	% Yes
ISD	121	200	321	37.69%
Charter	48	21	69	69.57%
Total	169	221	390	43.33%

Website Examples

Through these short examples, we hope to impress upon readers the wide spectrum of quality PSEO information available to students.

Up to Date Information: [Cambridge-Isanti Public School District](#)

Cambridge-Isanti Public School District website contains all information required by MDE in addition to the PSEO websites of local PSEO-participating institutions. This website is marked ‘up-to-date.’

Missing Information: [Hutchinson Public School District](#)

The PSEO page of the Hutchinson High School contains some information about PSEO but is missing critical information about the program. This website is marked as ‘missing information.’ Although it informs students that transportation funds exist for low-income students, it does not inform students that students must receive updated PSEO information by March 1st, or three weeks prior to course registration. Their page also excludes information about how PSEO can access school buildings, use school technology to take PSEO classes, and that PSEO students can participate in school activities.

Inaccurate Information: [Dawson Boyd School District](#)

The PSEO page of Dawson Boyd School District contains some information about PSEO, but critical information about the program is missing. In addition, this page shares information that is potentially in conflict with PSEO statutes. On Page 20, Dawson Boyd states that, “Students who fail a PSEO or online class will not be eligible to participate in athletics for 2 weeks or 2 events.”

Conclusion & Recommendations

This analysis of district and charter websites demonstrates that access to quality online information about PSEO is highly dependent on the school in which the student is enrolled.

A majority of schools studied (57%) do not meet the dissemination of information language requirements under state law as defined by the Minnesota Department of Education. Of the 390 websites studied, 46 websites (12%) do not include any PSEO information at all and 42 websites (11%) may share inaccurate information about the PSEO program.

These findings demonstrate that, after eight years of reminders by the Minnesota Department of Education, the majority of district and charter schools are not in compliance with state law. For this reason, we recommend the following steps to close the PSEO Information Gap:

1. The Minnesota Department of Education has already implemented mandatory reporting procedures through the Notice of Student Registration Form to ensure student eligibility for PSEO under state law. Similarly, we recommend that the MDE establish reporting requirements for high schools by mandating the annual submission of their PSEO webpage links and the specific dates on which they informed students and families about the PSEO program via printed materials. This measure would ensure that high schools are also adhering to the requirements found in PSEO state law.
2. That the Minnesota Department of Education should review and apply appropriate enforcement mechanisms (such as that found under [MN Statute 127A.42](#)) to district and charter schools that do not satisfy their statutory obligations.
3. That the Minnesota Department of Education immediately conduct a series of public service announcements sharing up-to-date information about the PSEO program, focusing on media that serve areas where school districts are not sharing up to date information.

Although this research demonstrates that schools are not fulfilling their statutory obligations, further research is needed to determine the extent to which this directly contributes to disparities in overall PSEO enrollment rates. For example, future research may attempt to identify a correlation between the participation rates of PSEO students per district and the quality of PSEO information available on their websites. Other research might work to understand the relationship between participation rates and school size or location. However, a lack of public data on PSEO enrollment patterns prevents such research from taking place. Districts are currently not required to submit participation rates for PSEO courses taught according to agreements. This lack of public data on the PSEO program must be addressed to better measure the impact of the PSEO Information Gap on PSEO enrollment trends, high school and college graduation rates.

With these new findings, People for PSEO recommends that the Minnesota Department of Education rethink their approach to enforcing PSEO law.

Acknowledgements

People for PSEO is a youth-led 501(c)3 nonprofit organization that promotes the use of the PSEO program as a means to break cycles of poverty, close education disparity gaps, and reduce postsecondary attainment costs. To accomplish this goal, we help students and parents learn about PSEO and identify and lower barriers to PSEO enrollment. To learn more about our mission, donate, or stay up to date, please visit the People for PSEO [website](#).

Volunteers

Many thanks to the PSEO students and alumni, including Addison, Aidan, Bailey, Beatrice, Htoo, Jonah, and Tatem for their help in gathering and categorizing the data used in this report. Major thanks to Civic Affairs Trust whose support funded the publication of this report.

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We took the utmost care to provide accurate information in this report. Any mistakes contained within this document are the sole responsibility of People for PSEO.

This document was last edited on April 20, 2023. Please see “Updates and Corrections” below for more information.

List of Data Tables

Figure 1: Is the website up to date according to MDE’s PSEO language requirement?

Website Category (2023 Report)	Total	% of Total	ISD	Charter
PSEO Page is up to date	163	41.79%	115	48
PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	6	1.54%	6	0
PSEO Page has missing information	139	35.64%	125	14
PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information	36	9.23%	34	2
PSEO Page cannot be found	36	9.23%	32	4
PSEO Page link is broken	10	2.56%	9	1
Total	390	100%	321	69

Figure 2: What is the difference in compliance from 2022 to 2023?

Is the Website Up to Date?	2022 Report	2023 Report	Difference
Yes	157	169	+12
No	233	221	-12
% Yes	40.26%	43.33%	+3.07%
% No	59.74%	56.67%	-3.07%

Figure 3: What is the difference in PSEO Page Statuses from 2022 to 2023?

PSEO Page Status	2022	2023	Difference
PSEO Page is up to date	153	163	+10
PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	4	6	+2
PSEO Page has missing information	175	139	-36
PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information	31	36	+5
PSEO Page cannot be found	25	36	+11
PSEO Page link is broken	2	10	+8

Figure 4: To what extent are websites sharing all, some, or no PSEO information?

PSEO Page Status	2022	2023	Difference
PSEO Page shares all required PSEO information <i>PSEO Page is up to date + PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information</i>	157	169	+12
PSEO Page shares some required PSEO information <i>PSEO Page has missing information + PSEO Page has missing and inaccurate information</i>	206	175	-31
PSEO Page has no PSEO information at all <i>PSEO Page cannot be found + PSEO Page link is broken</i>	27	46	+19

Figure 5: What inaccurate claims were made about the PSEO program?

Claim on PSEO Page (2023)	Number of Counts
Incorrect statements on GPA requirements for PSEO students	24
PSEO is only for 11th and 12th grade students	14
Incorrect PSEO Notice of Student Registration Timelines or other PSEO-timelines	10
Inaccurate statements on participation in high school activities	7
Inaccurate statements on 10th grade eligibility	1
You have to take PSEO at a certain college	1
You will not be allowed to take a required course at a post-secondary institution without the counselor's/principal's approval.	1
A PSEO course may not be taken if the same course is offered by our College in the High School program	1
Students must remain in the school during PSEO	1

Figure 6: Does the website include any of these statements?

	School districts must allow a PSEO student reasonable access to the high school building, computers and/or other technology resources during regular school hours to participate in PSEO courses, whether on-line or on campus. (Subd. 11b.)	By March 1 of each year, or three weeks prior to the date a student registers for courses for the following school year (whichever is earlier), schools must provide PSEO information to all students in grades 8-11 and their families. (Subd. 7.)	Funds are available to help pay transportation expenses for qualifying students to participate in PSEO courses on college campuses. (MDE)
Yes	178	191	273
No	166	153	71
Total	344	344	344
% Yes	51.74%	55.52%	79.36%
% No	48.26%	44.48%	20.64%

Figure 7: How do district and charter schools differ in compliance rates?

	Yes	No	Total	% Yes
ISD	121	200	321	37.69%
Charter	48	21	69	69.57%
Total	169	221	390	43.33%

List & Status of High Schools

In the first column, “Number” refers to the order in which we reviewed school districts and charter schools. Our analysis was conducted in alphabetical order. In the second column, “Tag” refers to whether we identify the school district as an Independent School District (ISD) or as a charter school (Charter). The third column lists the name of the school district or charter school in question. The fourth column (PSEO Page Status (2022)) indicates the status of their PSEO page in *last year’s* 2022 report, while the fifth column (PSEO Page Status (2023)) indicates the status of the PSEO Page in *this year’s* 2023 report.

Updates & Corrections:

1. Please note that some schools are marked with an asterisk. These schools are confirmed to have updated their websites *after* our data collection period closed. Their updated websites will be marked as ‘up-to-date’ in our 2024 Information Gap Report.
2. On April 20th, 2023, new information led us to change Edina School District from “PSEO Page cannot be found” to “PSEO Page is up to date.” Additionally, new information led us to change Belgrade-Brooklyn-Elrosa School District from “PSEO Page cannot be found” to “PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information.”

Number	Tag	List of School Districts	PSEO Page Status (2022)	PSEO Page Status (2023)
1	ISD	A.C.G.C. Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
2	Charter	Academic Arts High School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
3	ISD	Ada-Borup Public School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page has missing information
4	ISD	Adrian Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
5	Charter	AFSA High School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
6	ISD	Aitkin Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
7	ISD	Albany Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
8	ISD	Albert Lea Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
9	ISD	Alden-Conger Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
10	ISD	Alexandria Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
11	ISD	Annandale Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
12	ISD	Anoka-Hennepin Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
13	Charter	Arcadia Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
14	ISD	Ashby Public School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page has missing information
15	Charter	Augsburg Fairview Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
16	ISD	Austin Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
17	Charter	Avalon School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
18	ISD	Badger Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
19	ISD	Bagley Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
20	ISD	Barnesville Public School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
21	ISD	Barnum Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
22	ISD	Battle Lake Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
23	ISD	Becker Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information

24	ISD	Belgrade-Brooten-Elrosa Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
25	ISD	Belle Plaine Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page cannot be found
26	ISD	Bemidji Area Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
27	ISD	Benson Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
28	ISD	Bertha-Hewitt Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
29	ISD	Big Lake Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
30	ISD	Bird Island-Olivia-Lake Lillian Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
31	ISD	Blackduck Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
32	ISD	Blooming Prairie Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
33	ISD	Bloomington Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
34	ISD	Blue Earth Area Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
35	Charter	BlueSky Charter School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
36	ISD	Braham Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
37	ISD	Brainerd Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
38	ISD	Brandon-Evansville Public Schools	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
39	ISD	Breckenridge Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
40	ISD	Brooklyn Center School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
41	ISD	Browerville Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information
42	ISD	Buffalo Hanover Montrose Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
43	ISD	Buffalo Lake-Hector-Stewart Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
44	ISD	Burnsville-Eagan-Savage School District*	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
45	ISD	Butterfield Public School District	PSEO Page link is broken	PSEO Page has missing information
46	ISD	Byron Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
47	ISD	Caledonia Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
48	ISD	Cambridge-Isanti Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
49	ISD	Campbell-Tintah Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page link is broken
50	ISD	Canby Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
51	ISD	Cannon Falls Area Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
52	ISD	Carlton Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
53	ISD	Cass Lake-Bena School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
54	ISD	Cedar Mountain School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
55	ISD	Centennial Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
56	Charter	Central Lakes Adventure School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
57	ISD	Central Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
58	ISD	Chatfield School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
59	ISD	Chisago Lakes School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
60	ISD	Chisholm Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
61	ISD	Chokio-Alberta Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
62	Charter	City Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date

63	ISD	Clearbrook-Gonvick School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
64	ISD	Cleveland Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information
65	ISD	Climax Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
66	ISD	Clinton-Graceville-Beardsley School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
67	ISD	Cloquet Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
68	ISD	Columbia Heights Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
69	ISD	Comfrey Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
70	Charter	Community of Peace Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
71	ISD	Cook County School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
72	ISD	Cromwell-Wright School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
73	ISD	Crookston Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information
74	ISD	Crosby-Ironton Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
75	Charter	Crosslake Community Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
76	Charter	Cyber Village Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
77	ISD	Dassel-Cokato Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information
78	ISD	Dawson-Boyd Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
79	ISD	Deer River Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
80	ISD	Delano Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
81	ISD	Detroit Lakes Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
82	ISD	Dilworth-Glyndon-Felton School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
83	Charter	Discovery Public School Faribault	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
84	ISD	Dover-Eyota Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
85	ISD	Duluth Public Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
86	Charter	E.C.H.O. Charter School	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
87	Charter	Eagle Ridge Academy Charter School*	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
88	ISD	East Central School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
89	ISD	East Grand Forks Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
90	Charter	East Range Academy of Tech-Science	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
91	ISD	Eastern Carver County Public Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
92	ISD	Eden Prairie Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
93	ISD	Eden Valley-Watkins School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
94	ISD	Edgerton Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
95	ISD	Edina Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
96	Charter	EdVisions Off Campus School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
97	Charter	El Colegio Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
98	ISD	Elk River Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
99	ISD	Ellsworth Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
100	ISD	Ely Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
101	ISD	Esko Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information

102	Charter	Face To Face Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
103	ISD	Fairmont Area School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
104	ISD	Faribault Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
105	ISD	Farmington Area Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
106	ISD	Fergus Falls Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
107	ISD	Fertile-Beltrami School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
108	ISD	Fillmore Central School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
109	ISD	Fisher Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
110	ISD	Floodwood Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
111	ISD	Foley Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
112	ISD	Forest Lake Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
113	ISD	Fosston Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
114	ISD	Frazee-Vergas Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
115	ISD	Fridley Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
116	ISD	Fulda Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing information
117	ISD	Gibbon Fairfax Winthrop School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
118	ISD	Glencoe-Silver Lake School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
119	ISD	Glenville-Emmons School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
120	ISD	Goodhue School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
121	ISD	Goodridge School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information
122	ISD	Granada Huntley-East Chain School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
123	ISD	Grand Meadow School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
124	ISD	Grand Rapids School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
125	Charter	Great River School*	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
126	ISD	Greenbush-Middle River School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
127	ISD	Greenway School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
128	ISD	Grygla School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
129	ISD	Hancock Public School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page has missing information
130	Charter	Harbor City International Charter School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
131	ISD	Hastings Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
132	ISD	Hawley Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
133	ISD	Hayfield Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
134	ISD	Hendricks Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
135	ISD	Henning Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
136	ISD	Herman-Norcross Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
137	ISD	Hermantown Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
138	ISD	Heron Lake-Okabena Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
139	Charter	Hiawatha Academies	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page link is broken
140	ISD	Hibbing Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
141	Charter	High School For Recording Arts*	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found

142	Charter	Higher Ground Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
143	ISD	Hill City Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
144	ISD	Hills-Beaver Creek Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
145	ISD	Hinckley-Finlayson Public School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
146	ISD	Holdingsford Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
147	ISD	Hopkins Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
148	ISD	Houston Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
149	ISD	Howard Lake-Waverly-Winsted Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
150	ISD	Hutchinson Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
151	ISD	International Falls School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
152	ISD	Inver Grove Heights School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
153	ISD	Isle Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
154	ISD	Jackson County Central School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
155	Charter	Jane Goodall Environmental Science Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
156	ISD	Janesville-Waldorf-Pemberton School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
157	Charter	Jennings Community School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
158	ISD	Jordan School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
159	Charter	Kaleidoscope Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
160	ISD	Kasson-Mantorville School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
161	Charter	Kato Public Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
162	ISD	Kelliher Public School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
163	ISD	Kenyon-Wanamingo School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
164	ISD	Kerkhoven-Murdock-Sunburg School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
165	ISD	Kimball Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
166	ISD	Kingsland School District	PSEO Page link is broken	PSEO Page link is broken
167	ISD	Kittson Central School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
168	Charter	La Crescent Montessori & STEM School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
169	ISD	La Crescent-Hokah School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
170	ISD	Lac Qui Parle Valley School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
171	ISD	Lake City School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
172	ISD	Lake Crystal-Wellcome Memorial School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
173	ISD	Lake of the Woods School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
174	ISD	Lake Park-Audubon School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
175	ISD	Lake Superior School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
176	Charter	Lakes International Language Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
177	ISD	Lakeview School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
178	ISD	Lakeville Independent School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
179	ISD	Lancaster School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
180	ISD	Lanesboro School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date

181	ISD	Laporte School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page link is broken
182	ISD	Le Sueur-Henderson School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
183	ISD	Leroy School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
184	ISD	Lester Prairie School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
185	ISD	Lewiston-Altura School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
186	Charter	Lincoln International School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
187	Charter	Lionsgate Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
188	ISD	Litchfield School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
189	ISD	Little Falls School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
190	ISD	Littlefork-Big Falls School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page is up to date
191	ISD	Long Prairie-Grey Eagle School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page cannot be found
192	ISD	Luverne School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page has missing information
193	ISD	Lyle School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page link is broken
194	ISD	Mabel-Canton School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
195	ISD	MACCRAY School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
196	ISD	Madelia School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
197	ISD	Mahnomen School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
198	ISD	Mahtomedi School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
199	ISD	Mankato School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
200	ISD	Maple Lake School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
201	ISD	Maple River School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
202	ISD	Marshall County Central School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
203	ISD	Marshall School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
204	ISD	Martin County West School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
205	Charter	Math And Science Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
206	ISD	McGregor School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
207	ISD	Medford School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
208	ISD	Melrose School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
209	ISD	Menahga School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
210	ISD	Mesabi East School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
211	Charter	Metro Deaf School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
212	Charter	Metro Schools Charter	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
213	ISD	Milaca School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
214	ISD	Minneapolis Public Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
215	ISD	Minneota School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
216	Charter	Minnesota Math and Science Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
217	Charter	Minnesota New Country School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
218	Charter	Minnesota Online High School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
219	ISD	Minnesota State Academies	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
220	Charter	Minnesota Transitions Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
221	ISD	Minnnetonka School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date

222	ISD	Minnewaska School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
223	ISD	Montevideo School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
224	ISD	Monticello School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
225	ISD	Moorhead School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
226	ISD	Moose Lake School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
227	ISD	Mora School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
228	ISD	Morris School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
229	ISD	Mounds View School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
230	ISD	Mountain Iron-Buhl School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
231	ISD	Mountain Lake School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
232	ISD	Murray County Central School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information
233	ISD	Nashwauk-Keewatin School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date
234	ISD	Nevis School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
235	Charter	New Century Academy	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing information
236	Charter	New Heights School, Inc.	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
237	ISD	New London-Spicer School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
238	ISD	New Prague Area School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
239	ISD	New Ulm School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
240	ISD	New York Mills School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
241	ISD	Nicollet School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
242	ISD	Norman County East School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
243	ISD	North Branch School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
244	Charter	North Lakes Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
245	ISD	North St. Paul-Maplewood School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
246	Charter	Northern Lights Community School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
247	ISD	Northfield School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
248	ISD	Northland Community School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
249	Charter	Northwest Passage High School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
250	Charter	Nova Classical Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
251	ISD	NRHEG School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
252	ISD	Ogilvie School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date
253	ISD	Onamia School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
254	ISD	Orono School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
255	ISD	Ortonville School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
256	ISD	Osakis School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page cannot be found
257	ISD	Osseo School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
258	ISD	Owatonna School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
259	Charter	PACT Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
260	Charter	Paladin Career and Technical High School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
261	ISD	Park Rapids School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date

262	ISD	Parkers Prairie School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
263	Charter	Parnassus Preparatory Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
264	ISD	Paynesville School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
265	ISD	Pelican Rapids School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
266	ISD	Pequot Lakes School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
267	ISD	Perham School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
268	ISD	Perpich Center For Arts Education	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
269	ISD	Pierz School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page link is broken
270	ISD	Pillager School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page link is broken
271	Charter	PIM Arts High School*	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
272	ISD	Pine City School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
273	ISD	Pine Island School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
274	ISD	Pine River-Backus School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
275	ISD	Pipestone Area School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
276	ISD	Plainview Elgin Millville School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
277	Charter	Prairie Seeds Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
278	ISD	Princeton School District (Minnesota)	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
279	ISD	Prior Lake-Savage School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing information
280	ISD	Proctor School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
281	ISD	Randolph School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
282	ISD	Red Lake County Central Public Schools	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing information
283	ISD	Red Lake Falls School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
284	ISD	Red Lake School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
285	ISD	Red Rock Central School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
286	ISD	Red Wing Public Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
287	ISD	Redwood Valley Area School District	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date
288	ISD	Renville County West School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
289	ISD	Richfield Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
290	Charter	Riverway Learning Community Charter	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
291	ISD	Robbinsdale Area Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
292	Charter	Rochester Beacon Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
293	ISD	Rochester School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
294	Charter	Rochester STEM Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
295	ISD	Rock Ridge Public Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
296	ISD	Rockford Area Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
297	ISD	Rocori School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
298	Charter	Rosa Parks Charter High School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page cannot be found
299	ISD	Roseau School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
300	ISD	Rosemount-Apple Valley-Eagan School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
301	ISD	Roseville Area Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date

302	ISD	Rothsay School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
303	ISD	Royalton School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
304	ISD	RTR Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
305	ISD	Rush City School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
306	ISD	Rushford-Peterson School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
307	Charter	SAGE Academy Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date
308	ISD	Sartell School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
309	ISD	Sauk Centre School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
310	ISD	Sauk Rapids School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date
311	ISD	Sebeka School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
312	ISD	Shakopee School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page link is broken
313	ISD	Sibley East Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
314	ISD	Sleepy Eye School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
315	ISD	South Koochiching School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
316	ISD	South St. Paul School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing information
317	ISD	South Washington County School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
318	ISD	Southland School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
319	Charter	Spectrum High School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
320	ISD	Spring Grove School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
321	ISD	Spring Lake Park School District*	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page link is broken
322	ISD	Springfield School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
323	Charter	St Paul Conservatory Performing Art	PSEO Page is up to date and has inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date
324	ISD	St. Anthony-New Brighton School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
325	ISD	St. Charles Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
326	ISD	St. Clair Public School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
327	ISD	St. Cloud Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
328	Charter	St. Croix Preparatory Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
329	ISD	St. Francis Area Schools	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
330	ISD	St. James Public School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
331	ISD	St. Louis County School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
332	ISD	St. Louis Park Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
333	ISD	St. Michael-Albertville School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
334	Charter	St. Paul City School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
335	ISD	St. Paul Public School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
336	ISD	St. Peter Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
337	ISD	Staples-Motley School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
338	Charter	STEP Academy Charter School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
339	ISD	Stephen-Argyle School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
340	ISD	Stewartville School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date

341	ISD	Stillwater School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
342	ISD	Swanville School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
343	Charter	Technical Academies of Minnesota*	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page has missing information
344	ISD	Thief River Falls School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing information
345	ISD	Tracy Area Public School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
346	Charter	TrekNorth High School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
347	ISD	Tri-City United School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page has missing information
348	ISD	Tri-County School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
349	Charter	TRIO Wolf Creek Distance Learning*	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
350	ISD	Triton School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing information
351	ISD	Truman School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
352	Charter	Twin Cities Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
353	Charter	Ubah Medical Academy Charter School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
354	ISD	Ulen-Hitterdal School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
355	ISD	Underwood School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
356	ISD	United South Central School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
357	Charter	Upper Mississippi Academy	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page is up to date
358	ISD	Upsala School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
359	Charter	Venture Academy	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
360	Charter	Vermilion Country School	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
361	ISD	Verndale School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
362	Charter	Voyageurs Expeditionary	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
363	ISD	Wabasha-Kellogg School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
364	ISD	Wabasso School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
365	ISD	Waconia School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
366	ISD	Wadena-Deer Creek School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
367	ISD	Walker-Hackensack-Akeley School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information
368	ISD	Warren-Alvarado-Oslo School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
369	ISD	Warroad School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
370	ISD	Waseca School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page link is broken
371	Charter	Watershed High School	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
372	ISD	Watertown-Mayer School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page is up to date
373	ISD	Waterville-Elysian-Morristown School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
374	ISD	Waubun School District	PSEO Page cannot be found	PSEO Page cannot be found
375	ISD	Wayzata Public Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
376	ISD	West Central Area Schools	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
377	ISD	West St. Paul-Mendota Heights-Eagan School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
378	ISD	Westbrook-Walnut Grove School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page cannot be found
379	ISD	Westonka School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
380	ISD	Wheaton Area School School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information

381	ISD	White Bear Lake School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
382	ISD	Willmar School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
383	ISD	Willow River School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
384	ISD	Win-E-Mac School District	PSEO Page has missing AND inaccurate information	PSEO Page is up to date
385	ISD	Windom School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
386	ISD	Winona Area Public Schools	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
387	ISD	Worthington School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
388	ISD	Wrenshall School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information
389	ISD	Yellow Medicine East School District	PSEO Page is up to date	PSEO Page is up to date
390	ISD	Zumbrota-Mazeppa School District	PSEO Page has missing information	PSEO Page has missing information